

## INDEX

- Abstract machine, 67, 84
- Ada language, 175–177
- Adleman, Leonard, 134
- Albertsen, Jørgen, 12–13
- Algol 58 Anniversary, 74
- Algol 60 language, 38, 151, 175
- Algol compilers, 39–41
- Algol W language, 74
- Alto personal computer, 62
- Andersen, Birger, 156–157
- Andersen, Christian, 80
- Andersen, Frode, 9
- Andersen, Hanne, 12
- Andersen, Kurt Henning, 76
- APL language, 175
- Arbib, Michael, 168
- Architecture of Concurrent Programming, The*, 4, 137–140
- ARPA, 82
- Assembly language, 39, 49
- Atlas computer and supervisor, 41, 74
- Await statement, 112
  
- Backus, John, 23
  - BNF notation of, 38–39
  - HOPL conference, at, 175
  - Naur’s contribution to Algol 60, on, 38
- Bagger, Bent, 42
- Bak, Ole (cousin), 12
- Balling, Knud, 148
- Basic language, 175
- Basic monitors, 96
- Batch processing, Caltech, at, 108–109
- Bauer, Friedrich (Fritz), 89
- Bayer, Rudolph, 89
- Bech, Niels Ivar, birth of, 76
  - childhood and youth of, 76
  - death of 79
  - fired as director, 79
  - first impression of, 36
  - horse trading of, 78
  - IFIP, founding member of, 78
  - IFIP Silver Core Award of, 78
  - middle name, invents, 76
  - NordSAM conferences, organizes, 78
  - Pulawy project, on, 60
  - portrait of, 75–80
  - stuttering of, 76
  - unorthodox management style of, 76–77
- Belfast Symposium, 89–96
- Bell, Gordon, 85, 115, 142
- Bishop, Judy, 152
- BIT (Scandinavian journal of computing), 78
- Bjerge, Gunnar, 7
- Bohr, Harald, 19
- Bok, Derek, 135–136
- Borup, Morten, 13
- Boss 2 system, 73
- Bravo editor, 62
- Brinch Hansen, Elsebeth (mother, née Ring), 1–4
- Brinch Hansen, Eva (sister), 9
- Brinch Hansen, Jørgen (father), 1–4, 9
  - Doctor technices degree of, 138
  - inspiration of, 22
  - making gunpowder, 12
- Brinch Hansen, Mette (daughter), 85, 163, 180
- Brinch Hansen, Milena (wife, née Hrastar), 23, 131, 180
  - Caltech, visits, 105
  - Denmark, in, 153
  - India, in, 118–119
  - Pittsburgh, in, 85–85
  - Syracuse, in, 163–164
- Brinch Hansen on Pascal Compilers*, 157
- Brinch Hansen, Per,
  - Ada language, on, 176–177
  - Algol 58 Anniversary, at, 74
  - alienation of foreigners, on, 161
  - all-pairs computation of, 170–171
  - America, in, 81–152, 163–180
  - American citizenship of, 164
  - American football, on, 133–133
  - American hospitality, on, 161
  - Architecture of Concurrent Programs, The*, 137–140

- Bech, Niels Ivar, meets 36  
 Belfast symposium, at, 92–96  
 birth of, 1  
*Brinch Hansen on Pascal compilers* by, 157  
 brushfire and mudslides, facing, 145–149  
 California Institute of Technology, at 103–130  
 Caribbean vacations of, 164  
 Carnegie-Mellon University, at, 85–89  
 Chancellor's medal, awarded, 168  
 chemical experiments of, 11–12  
 Chesney, Miles, negotiating with, 168  
 childhood friends of, 6–8  
 C language, on, 176–177  
 Cobol file system, programs, 53–55  
 computational science of, 165–175  
   criticism of, 173–174  
 computer architecture, on, 32–33  
 computer science chair at USC, 134–137  
 Computing Surface, programs, 167–175  
 Concurrent Pascal, invents, 113–115  
 conditional critical regions, on, 95  
 consulting for GNT, 158–160  
 consulting for Mostek, 141–145  
 crazy ideas, on, 177  
 Danish students, on, 156–157  
*datamaton*, invents the term, 42  
 Denmark, in, 1–80, 153–162  
 Dijkstra, Edsger, and, 91, 99, 124  
 Distinguished Professor, named, 163  
 division algorithm of, 173  
 Doctor technices degree of, 138–141  
 drinking Easter brew, 21, 42  
 driving across America, 106–108  
 Edison language, invents, 143–144  
 Edison multiprocessor architecture, designs, 142–144  
 education of, early, 6–15  
 England, in, 23–28  
 fired for being late, 22  
 first computer program of, 43  
 first major report by, 7  
 first technical paper by, 29  
 future wife, meets, 31–32  
 Ginsburg, Seymour, on, 137  
 graduation of, 35  
 Haarder, Bertel, meets, 154  
 Habermann, Nico, on, 85, 87–88  
 Hartmann, Al, on, 127–128  
 Harvard tenure committee, advisor to, 135–136  
 Head of RC 4000 software development, as, 68–75  
 Henry Salvatori Professor, named, 141  
 high-school education of, 9–15  
 history of computing, on, 175–78  
 Hoare, Tony, and, 74, 123  
 HOPL II conference, at, 176–178  
 IBM Hursley Laboratory, at, 26–28  
 IEEE Computer Pioneer medal, awarded, 178  
 IEEE Fellow, elected as, 161  
 India, in, 118–119  
 industrial student practice of, 22  
 Ingargiola, Giorgio, on, 127  
 international exchange student, as, 22–28  
 Joyce, James, *Ulysses*, on, 14  
 Joyce language, invents, 159–160  
 Kaprielian, Zohrab, on, 132  
 kindergarten, in, 5  
 language reports, on, 37–38. 177  
 languages as theories of computation, on, 177  
 Lasers and Masers, essays and radio talk by, 29–30  
 late-night studying of, 22  
 London, in, 24–26  
 love of jazz and literature, 13  
 McCann, Gilbert, on, 108  
 magic of naming, the, on 60–61  
 Marktoberdorf Summer Schools, at, 89–92, 99, 123–124  
 Menon, Anil, on, 174–175  
 monitor notation, invents, 111–115  
 Munich, in, 50–57  
 Naur, Peter, and Jensen, Jørn, meets, 39  
 negotiates salary, 49  
 Neuschwanstein Castle, at, 92  
 nominates Tony Hoare for honorary doctorate, 141  
 NordSAM conferences, at, 53, 85  
 operating system courses, on, 138  
*Operating System Principles* by, 87–101  
 parallel scientific computation of, 165–175  
 parents of, 1–4  
 Pascal language, on, 87  
 Perlis, Alan, on, 83–84  
 PhD students, on, 105–106  
 professional discipline, on, 21  
 program descriptions, on, 56  
*Programming a Personal Computer* by, 150–151  
 programming language requirements, on, 176–177  
 program optimization, on, 53  
 queuing variables of, 114  
 rapid prototyping, on, 160  
 RC 4000 computer architecture, designs, 62–64

- RC 4000 multiprogramming system,
  - describes, 72–73
- RC 4000 real time system, designs, 61, 67
- Regnecentralen, at, 35–80
- research, on, 77, 113
- research proposals, on, 124–126
- “secretary” concept of Edsger Dijkstra,
  - on, 96
- secure programming languages, on,
  - 176–177
- Siemens Cobol, working on, 46–57
- simplicity, on, 177
- Slovenia, in, 30–31, 56–57
- Solo operating system of, 120
- Structured multiprogramming* by, 104–105
- student democracy, on, 155–156
- student travel guide, as 23–24
- Studies in Computational Science* by, 174
- Syracuse University, at, 163–180
- teaching, at Caltech, 110–111
- teaching mathematics, on, 19–20
- Technical University of Denmark, at,
  - 17–33
- temperament of, 180
- tenure standards of, 135, 161
- The nature of parallel programming* by,
  - 169
- tunnel diode project of, 21
- University of Copenhagen, at, 153–162
- University of Southern California, at,
  - 131–152
- wedding of, 56–57
- Winchester, in, 25–26
- writing, on, 1–4
- Yugoslavia, in, 30–32
- Zepko, Tom, on, 129–130
- Brinch Hansen, Thomas (son), 85, 133–134,
  - 163, 180
- British Museum, 24–25
- Brøndum, Johannes Arboe, 30
- Brown, Harold, 103–104, 114–115
- Bruun, Georg, 21, 30–31
- Burstall, Rod, 118
- Business data processing, 44
- California Institute of Technology (Caltech)
  - 103–130
  - batch processing at, 108–109
  - computer science at, 104, 108, 110,
    - 126–127
  - Honor Code of, 111
  - student pranks at, 104
- Campbell, Roy, 140
- Cannon, Robert, 126–128
- Canute the Great (King of Denmark and England), 25
- Carnegie-Mellon University, 81–89
- CDC 1604 computer, 41–42, 60
- Ceruzzi, Paul, 44–45
- Christensen, Helge, 20–21
- Christensen, Leif, 12
- C language, 175–178
- C++ language, 175
- Class newspaper, 6–8
- Clouser, Francis, 105, 111
- CLU language, 176
- C.mmp multiprocessor, 142
- Cobol compiler project, 41–56
  - Bureau of Ships, evaluated by, 55
  - compilation speed of, 55
  - compiler passes of, 47–50
  - file system of, 53–55
  - paper on, 56
  - parser of, 48
  - program documentation of, 49
  - programming effort of, 55
  - restart feature of, 55
  - size of, 55
  - system updates, handling of, 55–56
  - testing of, 49–50
- Cobol language, 37, 44–45
- Colmerauer, Alain, 176
- Communications of the ACM, 82
- Compilation checks
  - critical regions, of, 94–95
  - Joyce language, in, 159–160
  - monitors, of, 111–112, 114
- Compilers, 39
  - multipass structure of, 47–50
- Compiler testing, 41
- Computer architecture, 32–33
- Computing Surface, 167–175
- Concurrent Pascal language, 113–115
  - abstract machine of, 117
  - compiler of, 116–117
  - compromises in, 117
  - contributions of, 151–152
  - Danish industry uses, 157–158
  - Hoare, Tony, on, 123
  - Job-stream system in, 121
  - kernel of, 117–118
  - history of, 176
  - McDonnell Douglas, uses, 158
  - microcomputer subset mCP, 158
  - model operating systems in, 119–124
  - modular programming in, 114, 119–121
  - PDP 11 implementation of, 116–118
  - portable implementation of, 117
  - processes in, 114–115
  - program testing in, 121–122

- Real-time scheduler in, 120–121
- report on, 114
- system distribution of, 125–126
- Wirth, Niklaus, on, 124
- Concurrent programming, 64
- Conditional critical regions, 94–96, 104–105
  - Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 95
  - Edison language, in, 143
- Connection machine, 167
- Control Data Corporation (CDC), 41
- “Conversational process,” 96
- Cooperating Sequential Processes*, 66–67
- Corbató, Fernando, 108
- Coroutines, in Boss 2 system, 73
- Cosmic Cube, 166
- Critical regions, 94–96
  - monitors, in, 112
  - semaphores, using, 94
- Crystalline operating system, 166
  
- Dahl, Ole-Johan, 111, 139, 175
- Danish Servo Technology, 22
- Dask Algol compiler, 40
- Dask computer, 35–36
- Datalogy, datamaton, and datamatics, 42
- David May, 167–168
- Deadlock prevention, in Boss 2 system, 73
  - in THE multiprogramming system, 85
- Demand paging, 41, 74
- Deverill, Robert, 116–117
- Digital Equipment Corporation (DEC), 115
- Dijkstra, Edsger, 131
  - Algol 58 Anniversary, at, 74
  - Algol 60 compiler, first, 40
  - Brinch Hansen, Per, and, 91, 123–124
  - Cooperating Sequential Processes* by, 66–67
  - goto statments, on, 78
  - Hoare, Tony, on, 90
  - IBM OS/360, on, 141
  - Naur’s Algol 60 report, on, 39
  - Perlis, Alan, on, 91–92
  - program correctness, on, 84–85
  - RC 4000 multiprogramming system, on, 73
  - “secretary” concept of, 95–96
  - semaphores, introduces, 66
  - software crisis, on, 75
  - speed independence, on, 66
  - structured programming, invents, 75
  - THE multiprogramming system of, 84–85
  - Wirth, Niklaus, on, 90–91
  - Wirth’s Pascal compiler, on, 90–91
  - Wulf, Bill, on, 123–124
- DIKU *see* Institute of Datalogy
  
- Early school democracy, 8–9
- Easter Brew (“Påske bryg”), 21, 42
- Edison compiler, 144
- Edison language, 143–144
- Edison multiprocessor, architecture defined
  - in Edison language, 143–144
  - United Technologies cancels project, 144
- Edison system, for microcomputers, 150–151
- Einstein, Albert, 29, 180
- Elisabeth II (Queen of England), 17
- Encore Multimax computer, 115, 165
- Eriksen, Sven, 48, 55–56
- Euler language, 74
- Event queues, insecure, 66
  
- Fellows, Jonathan, 149–150
- Feynman, Richard, PhD students, on, 105
- Flex/32 multiprocessor, 144
- Følner, Erling, 19
- Fortran language, 23, 38, 151
- Fox, Geoffrey, 166, 168, 171
- Francez, Nissim, 134
- Franzen, Wolfgang, 120
- Fraser, Alexander (Sandy), 92
  
- Gargarin, Juri, 26
- Generic programs, 171
- Gier computer, 36
  - Algol compiler of, 40
  - hand coding of, 62
  - open shop operation of, 43
- Giese, Allan, 63
- Ginsburg, Seymour, 131–132, 134–135
  - Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 137
  - Fletcher Jones Professor, named, 140
- Goings, Stephen, 141–143, 145
- Golomb, Solomon, 132
- Gomory, Ralph, 168
- Gram, Christian, 59, 63–64, 80, 139
- Great Northern Telegraph Company (GNT), 158–160
- Greenfield, Jonathan, 173, 178
- Griffith, Michael, 74
- Gundel, Leif, 13
- Gundel, Sven, 12–13
  
- Haarder, Bertel, 154
- Haarder, Bob and Eileen, 161
- Habermann, Arie Nicolas (Nico), 84–85, 87–88, 140
  - Pascal language, on, 87
- Hald, Jens, 59
- Hansen, Henning Bernhard, 42, 59, 80
- Harsen, Ann, 12

- Hartley, David, 92  
Hartmann, Alfred, 116–117  
    Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 127–128  
Harvard University, tenure appointments at, 135–136  
Havsteen, Nils, 20  
Hayden, Charles, 150  
Hede, Ernst, 159  
Heidam, Niels Zeuthen, 18  
Hintz, Edith, 10  
History of Programming Languages  
    Conferences, *see* HOPL and HOPL II  
Hoare, Charles Anthony Richard (Tony), 105, 134  
    Belfast Symposium, at, 89–90  
    Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 111–112, 123  
    Caltech, visits, 125–126  
    Concurrent Pascal, on, 123  
    conditional critical regions of, 94–96  
    CSP concept of, 159  
    Dijkstra, Edsger, on, 90  
    honorary doctorate at USC, receives, 141  
    IFIP 68 Conference, at, 74  
    Markoberdorf Summer Schools, at, 89–90  
    monitor tutorials by, 112–113  
    Naur's Algol 60 report, on, 140  
Holt, Rick, 88  
Hopkins, Martin, 141  
HOPL conference, 44–46, 175  
HOPL II conference, 175–178  
Horning, James, 88  
    *Operating System Principles*, on, 98–99  
Horowitz, Ellis, 132, 134–135  
Hotel Marina, meeting at, 69  
House, Roger, 48, 56, 162  
Howarth, David, 65, 74  
Hrastar, Milena (future wife), 31–32  
    student travel guide, as, 30–32  
Husum, Sven, 12–13  
Hydra operating system, 124  
Hypercube computers, 166–167  
  
IBM/360 computers, 28  
IBM 704 computer, 23  
IBM Hursley Laboratory, 23, 26–28  
IBM OS/360, 141  
IBM Personal Computer, 150, 154, 159  
IBM Project Stretch, 32  
IBM SCAMP computer, 28  
IFIP 68 Conference, 74  
Ilsøe, Peter, 9–10  
Information Sciences Institute (ISI), 133  
Ingargiola, Giorgio, 110  
    Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 127  
Inmos, 167–168  
  
Institute of Datalogy (DIKU), 153–161  
Interpreted code, defined, 67  
Isaksson, Henning, 36, 60–61, 63, 80  
Iverson, Ken, 175  
  
Jahn, Konrad, 6–9  
Java language, 117  
Jensen, Birgit, 13  
Jensen, Henning Højgaard, 20  
Jensen, Jens Rasmus, 21  
Jensen, Jørn, 63  
    clever handcoding of, 62  
    first impression of, 37  
    Perlis, Alan, on, 39–40  
Jensen, Per Gert, 21  
Jensen, Toke, 40  
Johansen, Peter, 153  
Jones, Anita, 85  
Joyce, James, 14  
Joyce language, 159–160  
  
Kampmann, Viggo, 79  
Kampp, Aage, 9  
Kaprielian, Zohrab, 132–133  
    death of, 141  
    Golomb, Sol, on, 132  
    negotiating with, 132–133  
Karlstrom, Karl, 98  
Kay, Alan, 176  
Keller, Herbert, 126  
Kernel, of operating system, 71–72  
Kilburn, Tom, 65  
Kiær, Berta, 48  
Knudsen, Hans Lottrup, 21  
Knuth, Donald, 1, 105, 111, 131  
    *Art of Computer Programming, The*,  
    by, 59  
Koster, C. H. A. (Kees), 153  
Kraft, Peter, 48, 72, 80  
    RC 4000 computer architecture, designs,  
    62–64  
    RC 4000 prototype, installs, 68  
    RC 4000 real time system, designs, 61  
    Toft, Villy, on, 61  
Krutar, Rudy, 85  
Kurtz, Thomas, 175  
  
Lampson, Butler, 62, 75, 105, 131  
Lasers, 29  
Lauesen, Søren, 68–69, 73–74, 80  
Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett, 82  
Lindgreen, Paul, 48, 74, 80  
    *datamatics*, invents the term, 42  
Liskov, Barbara, 176  
LISP language, 175

- Load balancing, 165
- Locanthi, Bart, 130
- Ludwig II (King of Bavaria), 92
- Lundgren, Helge, 17
- Lynch, William, 131
- Lyngsøe, Søren T., 22
- McCann, Gilbert, 105–106, 125
  - background and personality of, 108
  - Head of computing center, as, 109–109
  - invites Per Brinch Hansen to Caltech, 103–106
  - loses influence, 109–110, 126
  - PDP 11 computer of, 116
- McCarthy, John, 126, 175
- Machine code, *see* Assembly language
- McKeag, Michael, 92, 96, 114
- Maddux, Roy, 137–138
- Magnetic tapes, error recovery of, 54–55
- Mahoney, Michael, 176
- Mainframe computers, 109, 116
- Manna, Zohar, 134
- Margrethe II (Queen of Denmark), 154–155
- Marktobderdorf, Summer Schools in, 89–92, 99, 123–124
- Masers, 29
- Matelan, Nicholas, 143–145
- Mattson, Harold (Skip), 76
- Mead, Carver, 126–127
- Meiko, 168
- Meiko Computing Surface, 167–175
- Melbye, Aage, 36, 80
- Memory protection, 51–52, 117
- Menon, Anil, 174–175
- Message passing, 70–72
- Michaelsen, Erik, 6
- Microcomputers, 150–151
- Miller-Rabin algorithm, 172–173
- Mills, Harlan, 131
  - Architecture of Concurrent Programs, The*, reviews, 137–138
- Minicomputers, 115
- Model programs, 171
- Modula and Modula-2 languages, 74
- Møller, Ole, 80
- Møller, Preben, 7
- Modular programming, 114, 119–120, 151
- Mondrup, Per, 40
- Monitor program, in RC 4000
  - multiprogramming system, 65
- Monitors,
  - Await statements in, 112
  - Concurrent Pascal, in, 113–115
  - Edison multiprocessor, in, 142–143
  - object-oriented programming, as, 151–152
  - queuing variables in, 114
  - Shared classes as, 111–112
- Monitors and Concurrent Pascal: A personal history*, 176
- Monte Carlo method, 44
- Moore, Gordon, 165
- Mossin, Einar, 72
- Multicomputers, 159, 166–175
- Multipass compilation, 47–50
- Multiple-length division, 173
- Multiprocessors, 115, 142–145, 165–166
- Multiprogramming, 65, 74
- Munushian, Jack, 132
- Mutual exclusion problem, 93
- Nato Conferences on Software Engineering, 75
- Naur, Peter, 63, 131, 153
  - Algol 60 report of, 38–39
  - Architecture of Concurrent Programs, The*, reviews, 139–140
  - BIT, contributions to, 78
  - BNF notation of, 38–39
  - compilation, on, 59
  - compiler testing method of, 41
  - datalogy*, invents the term, 42
  - vision of, 59
  - Edison language report, on, 143
  - first impression of, 37
  - goto statements, on, 78
  - HOPL conference, at, 175
  - Operating System Principles*, reviews, 99–100
  - Programming a Personal Computer*, reviews, 150–151
  - University of Copenhagen, at, 80, 155
- Nedergaard, Niels, 72
- Needham, Roger, 92, 105
- Neiiendam, Jan, 9–10
- Newell, Alan, 82
  - Perlis, Alan, on, 84
- Northeast Parallel Architectures Center (NPAC), 165
- Nucleus of a multiprogramming system, The*, 72
- Numeric computation, 44
- Nygaard, Kristen, 111, 175
- Oberon language, 74
- Object-oriented concurrent programming, 151
- occam language, 168
- Olsen, Bent Vang, 12
- Olsen, Willy, 79
- On Pascal Compilers*, 9
- Open shop operation, 43, 116

- Operating System Principles*, 87–101  
 Operating system terminology, 98  
 Ørsted, Hans Christian, 17–18
- Parallel programming, *see* Concurrent programming,  
 programming,  
 Parallel recursion, 159  
 Pascal compiler, Dijkstra, Edsger, on, 90–91  
 Pascal language, 44, 75, 87, 176,  
 Pascal Plus language, 123  
 Path expressions, 140  
 PDP 11 computers, 115–116  
 Pedersen, Niels Holm, 157–158  
 Perlis, Alan,  
   America and the Soviet Union, on, 82  
   invites Per Brinch Hansen to Carnegie-Mellon, 85–86  
   computing, on, 81  
   death of, 84  
   Dijkstra, Edsger, on, 91–92  
   epigrams on programming of, 83, 92  
   HOPL conference, at, 175  
   Jensen, Jørn, on, 39–40  
   Marktoberdorf Summer School, at, 91  
   programming course, purpose of, 81–82  
   story telling of, 91  
   university administrators, on, 83  
 Perlis, Sydelle, 175  
 Petersen, Bent Scharøe, 36  
 Petersen, Richard (“Little P”), 20  
 Petersen, Risto, 157  
 Piece, John, 126  
 PL/I language, 66, 175  
 PL 360 language, 74  
 Portable code, 67  
   Concurrent Pascal implementation, in, 117  
   Joyce implementation, in, 159–160  
 Primality testing, 172  
 Processes,  
   Concurrent Pascal, in, 114–115  
   load balancing of, 165  
   RC 4000 multiprogramming system, in, 70–71  
   trace model of, 140  
*Programming a Personal Computer*, 80, 150–151  
*Programming for Everyone in Java*, 44  
 Programming paradigms, 170–172  
 Program testing,  
   Concurrent Pascal programs, of, 121–122  
   Cobol compiler, of, 49–50  
   THE multiprogramming system, of, 121–122  
 Prolog language, 176  
 Pulawy project, 60–68  
 Raasted, Anders, 159–160  
 Radin, George, 175  
 Rahbek, Just, 9, 11  
 Randell, Brian, 40, 74  
 Rangachari, Anand, 165  
 RC 2000 paper tape reader, 76, 78  
 RC 3000 data converter, 61  
 RC 4000 computer, 60–68  
   architecture of defined in Algol 60, 63  
   floating-point arithmetic of, 64  
   instruction format of, 62–63  
   prototype of, 64, 68  
   *RC 4000 Computer: Reference Manual*, 64  
 RC 4000 multiprogramming system, 68–74  
   “conversational processes” in, 96  
   design of, 68–72  
   Dijkstra, Edsger, on, 73  
   kernel of, 71–72  
   paper and manual about, 72–73  
   process concept of, 70–71  
   process swapping in, 72–73  
   *RC 4000 Computer Software: Multiprogramming System*, 72–73  
   reliability of, 73  
   remote procedure calls in, 70–71  
   separation of policy and mechanism in, origin of, 71–72  
   server processes in, 96  
   system kernel of, 71  
   Wirth, Niklaus on, 74  
 RC 4000 real time systems,  
   fertilizer plant, for, 64–68  
   power plants, for, 72  
   weather bureau, for, 72–73  
 Regnecentralen (RC), Denmark, 35–80  
   ceases to exist, 79  
   compiler group of, 37  
   Danish universities, and, 79–80  
   Pulawy project, at, 60–68  
   RC 2000 paper tape reader of, 76, 78  
   RC 3000 data converter of, 61  
   RC 4000 computer of, 60–74  
 Remote procedure calls, 71–72  
 Resource managers, 96  
 Reynolds, John, 131, 163  
 Riis, Ole, 48  
 Ring, Børge (uncle), 13  
 Ring, Oluf (grandfather), 2  
 Ritchie, Dennis, 175–178  
 Robinson, Alan, 168  
 Rosovsky, Henry, 135–136, 156  
 Roulette simulation, 43–44

- Roussel, Philippe, 176  
 Roving, Christian, 23  
 RSA cryptosystem, 134, 172–173  
 Russell, Lawford John, 40  
 Rybner, Jørgen, 21
- Saitz, John, 64  
 Salvatori, Henry, 133  
 Sammet, Jean, 175, 177  
 Schai, Alfred, 74  
 Schoubye, Peter, 12  
 “Secretary” concept, 95–96  
 Seitz, Charles (Chuck), 166  
 Semaphores, 66–67  
   error prone nature of, 70, 94  
   mutual exclusion using, 94  
 Separation of policy and mechanism, 71–72  
 Sequential Pascal language, 116–117  
 Sevin, L. J., 141, 143–145  
 Shared classes, 111–112  
 Siemens Cobol compiler, 41–57  
 Siemens 3003 computer, 41  
   magnetic tape files, 54  
   memory protection of, 51  
 Simon, Herbert, 82  
 Simonyi, Charles,  
   Microsoft, at, 62  
   Microword Word, designs, 62  
   RC 4000 real time system, programs,  
     61–62  
   Regnecentralen, at, 61  
   Xerox Parc, at, 62  
 Simula 67 language, 111  
 Simula language, 175  
 Smalltalk language, 176  
 Software crisis, 75  
 Solo operating system, 120  
   Maddux, Roy, and Mills, Harlan, on, 138  
   Naur, Peter, on, 139–140  
   Wirth, Niklaus, on, 124  
 Sørensen, Eskild, 6  
 Sørensen, Knud Steenberg, 10–11  
 Sørensen, Per Just, 6  
 Soviet Exhibition in London, 26  
 Speed independence, 66  
 Sputnik, 20  
 Stanković, Renata, 30  
 Stimulated light emission, 29  
 Stockholm, Per, 8  
 Stonehenge, 26  
 Stroustrup, Bjarne, 175  
 Structured multiprogramming, 98, 104–105  
 Structured programming, 75  
 Student democracy in Denmark, 155–157  
*Studies in Computational Science*, 4, 174
- Sutherland, Ivan, 126–127  
 Svalgaard, Leif, 72–73  
 Sveinsdóttir, Edda, 155–156  
 Sveistrup, Poul, 80  
 Svejgaard, Bjarner, 42, 63  
 Sylvis, Edward, 148–149  
 Synchronization, 65–66  
   Await statements, using, 112  
   compilation checks of, 94–95  
   conditional critical regions, using, 94–96  
   message passing, using, 70–72  
   monitors, using, 111–115  
   queuing variables, using, 104–105, 114  
   semaphores, using, 66–67, 94  
   server processes, using, 95–96  
   speed independence of, 66–67  
   synchronous channels, using, 159  
   time-dependent errors of, 66  
   time-independence of, 94  
 Syracuse University (SU), 163–180  
 System kernel, extensible, 71–72
- Tang Jespersen, René, 158–159  
 Tata Institute of Fundamental Research, 118  
 Telstar, 29  
 THE multiprogramming system, 84–85  
   programming style in, 95–96  
   testing of, 121–122  
 Thompson, Frederick, 108  
 Toft, Villy, 72, 68  
 Topsøe, Haldor, 60  
 Transputers, 167–168  
 Traveling Salesperson problem, 44  
 Tsichritzis, Dennis, 88
- Udupa, Sriram, 118  
*Ulysses*, 14  
 Uncapher, Keith, 133  
 United Technologies, 144–145  
 University of Southern California (USC),  
   131–152
- VAX computer, 115  
 Villemoes, Peter, 48, 54  
 Vincow, Gershon, 163  
 Vinter, Otto, 72  
 VLSI microprocessors, 167–168  
 VLSI technology, 126–127
- Waltenburg, Carl, 30  
 Waltenburg, Paul, 30  
 Wegstein, Joe, 44  
 Wessel, Alan, 59  
 Whiffen, Richard, 158  
 Whitaker, William, 175, 178



- 
- Wiehle, Hans Rudolf, 74  
Winchester, England, 25–26  
Wirth, Niklaus, 44, 105, 131  
  Algol 58 Anniversary, at, 74  
  Concurrent Pascal and Solo, on, 124  
  Dijkstra, Edsger, on, 90–91  
  HOPL II conference, at, 176  
  innovative languages of, 74  
  Markoberdorf Summer School, at, 89–90  
  Pascal language, invents, 75  
  Pascal report of, 87  
  programming language requirements, on,  
    177  
  RC 4000 multiprogramming system, on,  
    74  
World War II, 3–5  
Wulf, William, 85, 118  
  C.mmp multiprocessor of, 142  
  Hydra operating system of, 124  
  
Zepko, Tom, 117  
  Brinch Hansen, Per, on, 129–130  
Zonneveld, Jaap, Algol 60 compiler, first, 40

